## ADEC Environmental Enforcement





# Types of Enforcement

- ADEC may pursue
  - Administrative
  - Civil
  - Criminal





### Administrative Enforcement

- Administrative Enforcement is taken by ADEC under its own authority, without involving a court process
  - The majority of ADEC's enforcement actions



#### Civil Judicial Enforcement

- Formal lawsuits filed in court against persons or entities that have failed to comply with statutory/regulatory requirements or with an administrative order
  - The court can assess a penalty or issue a court order-an injunction-to require compliance



#### **Criminal Enforcement**

- Usually reserved for the most serious violations that are willful or knowingly committed
  - Court conviction can result in the imposition of fines and/or imprisonment
    - Misdemeanors Indv--1 yr jail and/or \$10K fine, up to 5 yrs probation; Co--\$500K fine, or 3x times pecuniary gain
    - Felonies Indv--no jail to life in prison w/o parole, \$5K fine an up; Co--max fines can easily approach \$1M



#### **Environmental Crimes Unit**



Investigates most significant and egregious violations of environmental laws that pose the greatest threat to human health and the environment



### **Enforcement Team**

- Inspector/Enforcement Officers
- Program managers
- Technical experts
- Law enforcement
  - Investigators
  - Police
- Attorneys





#### The Enforcement Funnel

Initial Investigation by ADEC

Unfounded

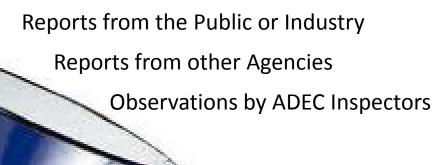
**Administrative Actions** 

**Civil Actions** 

**Criminal Investigations** 

Non-Criminal in Nature

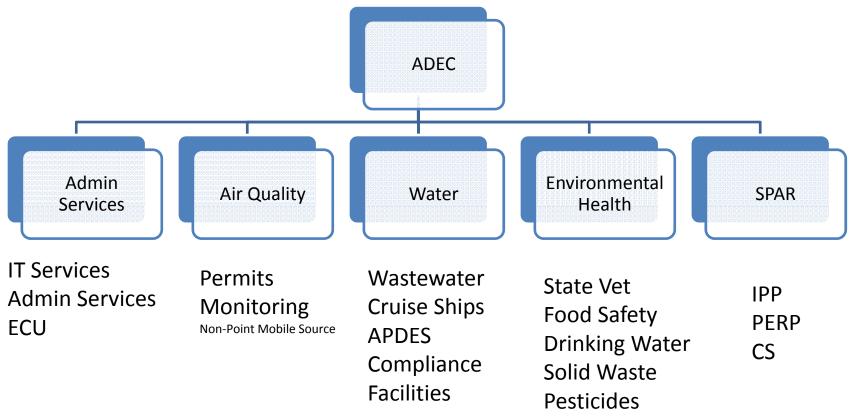
**Attorney General** 







#### **ADEC Structure**





#### How You Fit into the Picture



The emissaries for the environment in your communities or organizations.

**Eye Witnesses** 



#### **Environmental Crimes Unit**



Chief Investigator Mike Charland

907-269-7567

**Investigator Parrish Moses** 

907-451-5157

**ADEC** Website

http://dec.alaska.gov/

