

2007 Small Ship Wastewater Sampling Results

In 2001, Alaska Statute (AS) 46.03.460-46.03.490 established the Commercial Passenger Vessel Environmental Compliance Program (CPVEC), which is administered by the Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC) and applies to large¹ and small² commercial passenger vessels. The law requires small vessels to sample their wastewater discharges twice per season. Several key aspects of the CPVEC program, such as payment of environmental compliance fees and compliance with wastewater discharge standards, became effective for small commercial passenger vessels on January 1, 2004.

Small cruise ships are now required to meet standard terms and conditions, or seek alternative terms and conditions in order to discharge blackwater³ and graywater⁴ in Alaska marine waters. Under standard terms and conditions blackwater, graywater and other wastewater must contain no more than 200 fecal coliform per 100 milliliters and no more than 150 milligrams per liter of total suspended solids.

Alaska's original CPVEC law in 2001 established the standard terms and conditions and the alternative terms and conditions. Changes to Alaska's CPVEC law in 2004 established additional alternative terms and conditions AS 46.03.462 (e) also known as a best management practices plan. As part of the 2004 law, the interim protective measures allowed under AS 46.03.463(b) and (c) are now the same as the alternative terms and conditions permitted under AS 46.03.462. For more information about best management practices please see the cruise ship web site at the following address.

http://www.dec.state.ak.us/water/cruise_ships/small_vessel_dischargeoptions.htm

In 2007, all registered small vessels obtained approved Best Management Practices plans and operated under these plans. The AMHS ferries operated under approved conditional status Best Management Practices plans, which were renewed in 2007. The Best Management Practices regulations, 18 AC 69.046, became effective on May 18, 2006.

Eighteen small ships registered with the CPVEC program in 2007, including five state ferries that operate in Alaska year-round. One small ship, the Hanseatic did not discharge into Alaskan waters and was not sampled. Table 1 (Parts 1 & 2) summarizes the 2007 small ship sampling results using the median⁵ results for each pollutant. Data from the 17 ships were combined and results show that small-ship effluent does not meet water quality standards at the end of pipe for fecal coliform, ammonia, chlorine, arsenic, copper, nickel, and zinc.

¹ A large vessel has >250 overnight passengers as defined in AS 46.03.490(13)

² A small vessel has 50-249 overnight passengers as defined in AS 46.03.490(7)

³ Wastewater from toilets as defined in AS 46.03.490(12).

⁴ As defined in AS 46.03.490(6). Wastewater from galley, dishwasher, bath and laundry.

⁵ The median is the middle of a distribution: half the scores are above the median and half are below the median. The median is less sensitive to extreme scores than an average and is thus a better measure for skewed distributions.

Table 1. Summary 2007 Small Vessels Median Sampling Results –Part 1 (17 vessels)

| | Ammonia as N | pH | Biochemical O ₂ Demand | Chemical Oxygen Demand | Total Suspended Solids | Total Chlorine, Residual | Fecal Coliform Bacteria by MPN |
|---|--------------|---------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Alaska Water Quality Standards | 2.9 * | 6.5-8.5 | n/a | n/a | 150*** | 0.0075 | 200 ** |
| Units | mg/L | s.u. | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L |
| Graywater (12 samples) | 0.98 | 7.26 | 215 | 310 | 52 | 0.3 | 250 |
| Blackwater (15 samples) | 30 | 7.68 | 165 | 470 | 154 | 0.1 | 3,350 |
| Mixed Blackwater & Graywater (15 Samples) | 10 | 7.54 | 105 | 270 | 110 | 1.5 | 410 |

* Ammonia standards are based on temperature, pH and salinity. This standard is from Table IX in the *Alaska Water Quality Criteria Manual for Toxics and Other Deleterious Organic and Inorganic Substances*.

** The standard in receiving water for consumption of raw shellfish is 14 fecal coliform bacteria per 100 ml. Effluent levels below 200 fc/100ml means that with dilution, the 14 fc/100ml standard will be met in the receiving water.

*** Federal MSD requirements.

Table 1. Summary 2007 Small Vessels Median Sampling Results – Part 2 (17 vessels)

| | Arsenic, dissolved | Copper, dissolved | Lead, dissolved | Nickel, dissolved | Selenium, dissolved | Zinc, dissolved |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Alaska Water Quality Standards | 36 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 71 | 81 |
| Units | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L |
| Median (17 samples) | 49.5 | 16.8 | 1.31 | 10 | 9.2 | 69.9 |

Wastewater results for individual ships

Tables 2 through 5 show the 2007 twice-per-season sampling results for each of the 17 ships that reported. Samples were analyzed for conventional and priority pollutants (see Table 6). Results highlighted in yellow are outside the standard terms and conditions or appropriate water quality standard. The small ships operating under best management practice plans do not need to meet standard terms and conditions, so no enforcement action was required. DEC does look for progress on wastewater sample results, and requires improvements prior to issuing extensions to the Best Management Practices plans.

Bacteria

Small ships continue to try to balance bacterial disinfection and chlorine use. Chlorine is used to disinfect bacteria, but it is toxic to marine organisms and high residuals must be avoided. The median total residual chlorine result for mixed black and graywater is 10 times the Alaska's marine water quality standard (AMWQS). The maximum total

residual chlorine results for small-ship graywater and blackwater were 3.5 mg/L and 2.5 mg/L, respectively. The maximum total residual chlorine for mixed graywater and blackwater was 33.2 mg/L—more than 4400 times (AMWQS). The fecal coliform standard is 200 colonies per 100 ml to meet AMWQS for secondary-contact recreation. The most stringent AMWQS is 14 colonies per 100 ml to collect shellfish for raw consumption, and is the standard used to protect all uses of all waters. Blackwater has the highest median fecal coliform results. At over 2,300,000 colonies per 100 ml, the median is more than 160,000 times the AMWQS for raw consumption of shellfish. The maximum fecal coliform result for mixed blackwater or graywater was from the Spirit of Oceanus. At 20,000,000 colonies per 100 ml, this is over 1 million times AMWQS for raw shellfish consumption.

Other Pollutants

One of the two samples for each ship was analyzed for 167 “priority pollutants:” 13 total metals, 12 dissolved metals; 72 volatile organic compounds (VOCs); 70 bases, neutral, acids (BNAs). Some small ships have separate graywater and blackwater discharges. The department allowed these ships to sample priority pollutants⁶ on only one of their wastewater discharges per season.

Most of the priority pollutants were not detected in small ship discharges. Table 5 includes only priority pollutants with medians that exceeded the practical quantitation limit (PQL) or a pollutant with a maximum value 10 times the PQL. Alaska uses dissolved metal concentration (a subset of total recoverable metals) for its water quality standards, but Table 5 also includes the total recoverable metals results for informational purposes. The pollutants not listed here are considered not detected and the analysis of those pollutants is unnecessary.

Currently there are no AMWQS for 3&4-methylphenol, 2-cholorphenol, bromoform, chloroform, benzoic acid and phenol. However, there are Alaska Marine Water Quality Standards (AMWQS) for arsenic, chromium, copper, lead, selenium, nickel and zinc.

All small ships met the AMWQS for dissolved chromium. Most small ships that operated in Alaska in 2007 exceeded the AMWQS for nickel and arsenic. All small ships that were sampled exceeded the AMWQS for copper. Two ships exceeded the AMWQS for lead, one for selenium, and seven for zinc.

⁶ The priority pollutants analysis can be found in the Large Ship Unannounced Sampling Report.

Table 2. 2007 Small Ship Graywater Unannounced Sampling (not including priority pollutants)

| | | Ammonia as N | pH | Biochemical O ₂ Demand | Chemical Oxygen Demand | Total Suspended Solids | Total Chlorine | Free Chlorine | Fecal Coliform Bacteria by MPN | Conductivity | Hexane-Extractable Materials | Total Organic Carbon | Alkalinity | Total Nitrate & Nitrite | Total Phosphorus | Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen | Total Settleable Solids |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Reportable Limit (PQL) | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.05 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Units | | mg/L | s.u. | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | MPN/100ml | umhos/cm | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | ml/L |
| Alaska Marine Water Quality Standards | | 2.9 | 6.5-8.5 | n/a | n/a | 150 | 0.0075 | n/a | 200 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Vessel Name | Sample Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clipper Odyssey | 7/25/07 | 5.60 | 8.69 | 265 | 620 | 64 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 140,000 | 736 | 61.0 | 190.0 | 92.5 | 0.00 | 4.10 | 10.30 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of 98 | 7/12/07 | 0.00 | 7.15 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | 85 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.50 |
| Spirit of Alaska | 6/12/07 | 1.60 | 10.30 | 403 | 590 | 60 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 853 | 0.0 | 330.0 | 339.0 | 0.00 | 5.50 | 18.00 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of Alaska | 8/7/07 | 1.10 | 7.23 | 117 | 230 | 36 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 700 | 305 | 0.0 | 79.0 | 49.2 | 0.00 | 0.89 | 9.29 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of Columbia | 6/15/07 | 0.85 | 7.60 | 224 | 210 | 76 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 2,300 | 221 | 11.0 | 82.0 | 27.0 | 0.00 | 2.40 | 6.90 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of Columbia | 8/13/07 | 0.63 | 5.00 | 410 | 530 | 156 | 1.90 | 2.00 | 190,000 | 555 | 6.6 | 180.0 | 27.6 | 0.00 | 1.80 | 9.65 | 3.00 |
| Spirit of Endeavor | 8/14/07 | 2.40 | 8.96 | 311 | 600 | 106 | 0.75 | 1.20 | 100 | 7,500 | 7.5 | 140.0 | 384.0 | 0.00 | 2.00 | 8.97 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of Yorktown | 6/20/07 | 3.90 | 6.72 | 106 | 150 | 43 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 220 | 143 | 0.0 | 43.0 | 35.0 | 0.00 | 2.50 | 7.81 | 0.00 |
| Sea Bird | 6/2/07 | 0.00 | 6.35 | 101 | 180 | 6 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0 | 1,080 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.89 | 0.00 |
| Sea Bird | 8/20/07 | 0.14 | 6.15 | 187 | 200 | 7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 980 | 0.0 | 130.0 | 40.3 | 0.17 | 0.69 | 2.00 | 0.00 |
| Sea Lion | 7/1/07 | 1.70 | 7.29 | 782 | 950 | 150 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3,200 | 340 | 12.0 | 170 | 75.5 | 0.00 | 2.90 | 16.50 | 0.60 |
| Sea Lion | 8/26/07 | 0.75 | 7.30 | 206 | 390 | 32 | 2.13 | 1.30 | 250 | 1,180 | 28.0 | 140.0 | 21.0 | 0.17 | 1.30 | 9.90 | 0.00 |
| Minimum | | 0.00 | 5.00 | 3 | 0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 85 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Maximum | | 5.60 | 10.30 | 782 | 950 | 156.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 190,000 | 7,500 | 61.0 | 330.0 | 384.0 | 0.17 | 5.50 | 18.00 | 3.00 |
| Median | | 0.98 | 7.26 | 215 | 310 | 51.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 250 | 646 | 3.3 | 135.0 | 37.7 | 0.00 | 1.90 | 9.13 | 0.00 |

* Missing sample, results not analyzed. This issue is being addressed in 2008.

Table 3. 2007 Small Ship Blackwater Unannounced Sampling (not including priority pollutants)

| | | Ammonia as N | pH | Biochemical O ₂ Demand | Chemical Oxygen Demand | Total Suspended Solids | Total Chlorine | Fecal Coliform Bacteria by MPN | Conductivity | Free Chlorine | Hexane-Extractable Materials | Total Organic Carbon | | Total Nitrate & Nitrite | Total Phosphorus | Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen | Total Settleable Solids |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Reportable Limit (PQL) | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 0.1 | 2 | 2 | 0.1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.05 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Units | | mg/L | s.u. | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | MPN/100ml | umhos/cm | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | ml/L |
| Alaska Marine Water Quality | | 2.9 | 6.5-8.5 | n/a | n/a | 150 | 0.0075 | 200 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Vessel Name | Sample Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clipper Odyssey | 7/25/07 | 180.0 | 7.75 | 165 | 540 | 192 | 0.00 | 9,400,000 | 12,000 | 0.00 | 11.0 | 170 | 595.0 | 0.00 | 7.60 | 199.00 | 6.30 |
| Spirit of 98 | 7/12/07 | 98.0 | 7.39 | 266 | 400 | 120 | 0.00 | * | 22,200 | 0.00 | 6.7 | 91 | 669.0 | 0.00 | 14.00 | 110.00 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of Alaska | 6/12/07 | 30.0 | 8.15 | 21 | 320 | 180 | 2.50 | 0 | 28,500 | 0.30 | 0.0 | 25 | 211.0 | 0.00 | 6.50 | 36.10 | 57.00 |
| Spirit of Alaska | 8/7/07 | 1.0 | 8.05 | 8 | 63 | 29 | 1.90 | 200,000 | 19,000 | 0.20 | 0.0 | 200 | 70.8 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.11 | 8.60 |
| Spirit of Columbia | 6/15/07 | 23.0 | 6.10 | 86 | 350 | 108 | 1.30 | 0 | 42,700 | 2.10 | 0.0 | 99 | 162.0 | 0.00 | 8.60 | 76.10 | 8.00 |
| Spirit of Discovery | 6/11/07 | 85.0 | 7.40 | 169 | 470 | 120 | 0.00 | 2,700,000 | 34,200 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 99 | 709.0 | * | 13.00 | 94.90 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of Discovery | 9/3/07 | 130.0 | 7.91 | 194 | 720 | 348 | 0.17 | 6,000,000 | 31,600 | 0.10 | 0.0 | 120 | 718.0 | 0.00 | 17.00 | 161.00 | 12.00 |
| Spirit of Endeavor | 6/5/07 | 12.0 | 7.52 | 215 | 590 | 276 | 0.00 | 14,000,000 | 33,700 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 80 | 259.0 | 0.00 | 11.00 | 51.10 | 4.50 |
| Spirit of Endeavor | 8/14/07 | 21.0 | 7.68 | 424 | 950 | 652 | 0.75 | 2,000 | 3,180 | 1.20 | 11.0 | 230 | 201.0 | 0.00 | 18.00 | 80.30 | 29.00 |
| Spirit of Yorktown | 6/20/07 | 77.0 | 7.90 | 115 | 280 | 154 | 0.00 | 430 | 33,400 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 83 | 445.0 | 0.00 | 6.00 | 78.80 | 0.00 |
| Spirit of Yorktown | 8/30/07 | 150.0 | 7.68 | 439 | 2,800 | 393 | 0.00 | 350,000 | 22,200 | 0.00 | 7.6 | 260 | 590.0 | 0.00 | 34.00 | 186.00 | 8.00 |
| Sea Bird | 6/2/07 | 0.0 | 7.57 | 18 | 72 | 21 | 0.10 | 0 | 25,100 | 0.10 | 0.0 | 13 | 68.5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sea Bird | 8/25/07 | 0.4 | 7.34 | 22 | 160 | 21 | 0.40 | 122 | 11,400 | 0.40 | 0.0 | 45 | 19.7 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 2.50 | 0.00 |
| Sea Lion | 7/1/07 | 21.0 | 7.46 | 185 | 620 | 246 | 0.00 | 0 | 24,800 | 0.00 | 7.7 | 130 | 149.0 | 0.00 | 8.20 | 62.90 | 15.00 |
| Sea Lion | 8/26/07 | 36.0 | 7.91 | 118 | 1,400 | 120 | 1.94 | 4,700 | 22,800 | 0.19 | 10.0 | 84 | 35.0 | 0.22 | 6.80 | 72.00 | 21.00 |
| Minimum | 0 | 6.1 | 7.54 | 63 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 3180 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 19.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Maximum | 180 | 8.15 | 439 | 2800 | 652 | 2.5 | 14000000 | 42700 | 2.1 | 11 | 260 | 718 | 0.22 | 34 | 199 | 57 | |
| Median | 30 | 7.68 | 165 | 470 | 154 | 0.1 | 3,350 | 24800 | 0.1 | 0 | 99 | 211 | 0 | 8.2 | 76.1 | 8 | |

* Missing sample or data. This issue is being addressed in 2008.

Table 4. 2007 Small Ship Unannounced Sampling Blackwater and Graywater Mixed Results (not including priority pollutants)

| | | Ammonia as N | pH | Biochemical O ₂ Demand | Chemical Oxygen Demand | Total Suspended Solids | Total Chlorine | Free Chlorine | Fecal Coliform Bacteria by MPN | Conductivity | Hexane-Extractable Materials | Total Organic Carbon | Alkalinity | Total Nitrate & Nitrite | Total Phosphorus | Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen | Total Settleable Solids |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Reportable Limit (PQL) | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.05 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Units | | mg/L | s.u. | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | MPN/100ml | umhos/cm | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | mg/L | ml/L |
| Alaska Marine Water Quality | | 2.9 | 6.5-8.5 | n/a | n/a | 150 | 0.0075 | n/a | 200 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Vessel Name | Sample Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Columbia | 6/25/07 | 18.00 | 7.59 | 132 | 300 | 76.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 210 | 27,300 | 0.0 | 65.0 | 271.0 | 0.00 | 4.30 | 38.70 | 0.00 |
| Columbia | 8/13/07 | 17 | 7.54 | 115 | 1100 | 160 | 1.5 | 12 | 40 | 24400 | 17 | 12 | 130 | 0.45 | 3.7 | 31 | 0.5 |
| Kennicott | 4/28/07 | 0.97 | 8.21 | 12.3 | 200 | 50 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 410 | 40300 | 0 | 0 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0.492 | 0 |
| Kennicott | 5/29/07 | 0 | 7.64 | 4.71 | 40 | 15 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 0 | 28900 | 0 | 4.5 | 89 | 0 | 0.064 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Malaspina | 5/5/07 | 0 | 7.33 | 51.3 | 180 | 43 | 33.2 | 24.8 | 0 | 33.2 | 0 | 30 | 118 | 0 | 1.2 | 2.86 | 0 |
| Malaspina | 8/4/07 | 45 | 7.15 | 207 | 1100 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 7,700,000 | 12400 | 15 | 460 | 2700 | 0 | 1.2 | 57 | 0 |
| Matanuska | 4/25/07 | 13 | 6.68 | 121 | 300 | 118 | 13.1 | 1.9 | 0 | 3340 | 0 | 64 | 135 | 0 | 3.9 | 29.8 | 0 |
| Matanuska | 6/20/07 | 10 | 7.36 | 105 | 240 | 82 | 14 | 1.1 | 0 | 25600 | 0 | 55 | 116 | 0 | 4.7 | 254 | 0 |
| Taku | 7/25/07 | 7.5 | 7.99 | 63.2 | 220 | 124 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 52 | 22000 | 16 | 55 | 90.9 | 0 | 4.3 | 32.3 | 7 |
| Taku | 8/25/07 | 7 | 8.13 | 63.2 | 12000 | 160 | 16 | 9 | 1900 | 22300 | 6.5 | 68 | 0 | 0.14 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 8 |
| Spirit of Oceanus | 6/12/07 | 37 | 8.1 | 311 | 680 | 360 | 0 | 0 | 20,000,000 | 28400 | 19 | 380 | 269 | 0 | 7.8 | 50.4 | 6 |
| Contessa | 9/12/07 | 150 | 8.14 | 171 | 240 | 148 | 0 | * | 2,700,000 | 30900 | 6.1 | 180 | 541 | 0 | 9 | 129 | 2.8 |
| Empress of the North | 9/8/07 | 9.3 | 7.28 | 245 | 270 | 82 | 0 | 0 | 140,000 | 34100 | 0 | 46 | 124 | 0 | 2.1 | 9.81 | 0 |
| Empress of the North ¹ | 9/15/07 | 5.6 | 7.08 | 69.2 | 200 | 54 | 0 | * | 29,000 | 24500 | 12 | 34 | 92.5 | 0 | 1.8 | 9.19 | 0.3 |
| Empress of the North ¹ | 9/15/07 | 12 | 6.83 | 102 | 370 | 153 | 0 | * | 39,200 | 20800 | 24 | 78 | 122 | 0 | 3.5 | 20 | 3 |
| Minimum | | 0.0 | 6.68 | 4.71 | 40 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.49 | 0.00 |
| Maximum | | 150.0 | 8.21 | 311.00 | 12,000 | 360 | 33.20 | 24.80 | 20,000,000 | 40,300.0 | 24.0 | 460.0 | 2,700.0 | 0.45 | 9.00 | 254.00 | 8.00 |
| Median | | 10.0 | 7.54 | 105.00 | 270 | 110 | 1.50 | 2.85 | 410 | 24,500.0 | 6.1 | 55.0 | 122.00 | 0.00 | 3.50 | 29.80 | 0.00 |

1- One sample from port discharge, one sample from starboard.

* Results not available. Issue to be addressed in 2008.

Table 5. 2007 Small Ship Sampling Priority Pollutants

| | | | 3&4-Methyl phenol | 2-choloro phenol | bromoform | chloroform | Benzoic Acid | Phenol | Arsenic, total | Arsenic, dissolved | Chromium, total | Chromium, dissolved |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Reportable Limit (PQL) | | | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 130 | 5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Units | | | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L |
| Alaska Marine Water Quality Standards | | | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 36 | N/A | N/A | 50 |
| Vessel Name | Sample Date | Sample | | | | | | | | | | |
| Columbia | 8/13/07 | Mixed | 24 | 0 | 36 | 2.6 | 160 | 0 | 44 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| Kennicott | 5/29/07 | Mixed | 0 | 0 | 81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62.4 | 65.9 | 13.9 | 15.6 |
| Malaspina | 8/4/07 | Mixed | 190 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 590 | 14 | 21 | 16 | 5.3 | 6.7 |
| Matanuska | 6/20/07 | Mixed | 0 | 0 | 137 | 0 | 390 | 0 | 106 | 63.5 | 24.8 | 6.6 |
| Taku | 8/25/07 | Mixed | 0 | 0 | 260 | 2.1 | 17 | 0 | 32 | 22 | 0 | 0 |
| Clipper Odyssey | 7/25/07 | Black | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36.6 | 0 | 6.6 | 47.7 | 2.22 | 18.6 | 3.2 |
| Clipper Odyssey | 7/25/07 | Grey | 0 | 0 | 7.31 | 466 | 0 | 0 | 2.35 | 41.7 | 9.18 | 10.5 |
| Spirit of Alaska | 8/7/07 | Black | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66.3 | 64.3 | 7.8 | 5.72 |
| Spirit of Columbia | 8/13/07 | Black | 48 | 0 | 29.6 | 8.27 | 0 | 4.5 | 94.4 | 68.4 | 17.1 | 14.5 |
| Spirit of Discovery | 9/3/07 | Black | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 56 | 52.7 | 27.9 | 26.7 |
| Spirit of Endeavor | 8/14/07 | Black | 0 | 0 | 8.2 | 25 | 350 | 25 | 101 | 67.5 | 23.7 | 23.4 |
| Spirit of Yorktown | 8/30/07 | Black | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 | 76.6 | 51.9 | 57 | 18.2 |
| Sea Bird | 8/25/07 | Black | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 11 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Sea Lion | 8/26/07 | Grey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 | 74 | 0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 |
| Contessa | 9/12/07 | Mixed | * | 0 | * | * | * | 42 | 76.2 | 67.3 | 26.7 | 25.2 |
| Empress of the North | 9/8/07 | Mixed | * | 0 | 0 | 3.9 | * | 8.7 | 67.8 | 46.5 | 17.4 | 12.4 |
| Empress of the North | 9/15/07 | Mixed | * | 0 | 2.2 | 5.9 | * | 6.2 | 47.9 | 49.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| MIN | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.30 | 2.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| MAX | | | 190.00 | 0.00 | 260.00 | 466.00 | 590.00 | 230.00 | 106.00 | 68.40 | 57.00 | 26.70 |
| MEDIAN | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7.66 | 3.25 | 0.00 | 4.50 | 56.00 | 49.50 | 13.90 | 10.50 |

* Results not available. Issue to be addressed in 2008.

Table 5. 2007 Small Ship Sampling Priority Pollutants continued

| | | | Copper, total | Copper, dissolved | Lead, total | Lead, dissolved | Nickel, total | Nickel, dissolved | Selenium, total | Selenium, dissolved | Zinc, total | Zinc, dissolved |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Reportable Limit (PQL) | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Units | | | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L | ug/L |
| Alaska Marine Water Quality Standards | | | N/A | 3.1 | N/A | 8.1 | N/A | 8.2 | N/A | 71 | N/A | 81 |
| Vessel Name | Sample Date | Sample | | | | | | | | | | |
| Columbia | 8/13/07 | Mixed | 56 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 18 | 9.2 | 100 | 69 |
| Kennicott | 5/29/07 | Mixed | 51 | 36.5 | 2.34 | 0 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 146 | 95.5 | 89.9 | 92.9 |
| Malaspina | 8/4/07 | Mixed | 110 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 0 | 18 | 14 | 28 | 23 | 79 | 34 |
| Matanuska | 6/20/07 | Mixed | 349 | 167 | 8.63 | 1.31 | 26.9 | 28 | 35.6 | 0 | 205 | 154 |
| Taku | 8/25/07 | Mixed | 130 | 48 | 4.5 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 24 |
| Clipper Odyssey | 7/25/07 | Black | 45 | 66.9 | 4.18 | 1.68 | 55.4 | 3.24 | 30.9 | 3.11 | 216 | 136 |
| Clipper Odyssey | 7/25/07 | Grey | 126 | 9.33 | 2.95 | 3.01 | 3.16 | 414 | 0 | 30.7 | 220 | 119 |
| Spirit of Alaska | 8/7/07 | Black | 15.6 | 10.9 | 0.83 | 0.462 | 10.2 | 19.2 | 0 | 0 | 15.1 | 6.91 |
| Spirit of Columbia | 8/13/07 | Black | 141 | 83.7 | 13.2 | 2.37 | 14 | 9.91 | 53.9 | 57.6 | 684 | 185 |
| Spirit of Discovery | 9/3/07 | Black | 141 | 14.6 | 3.85 | 1.09 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 76.9 | 57.7 | 280 | 17.3 |
| Spirit of Endeavor | 8/14/07 | Black | 128 | 50.3 | 6.94 | 6.86 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 0 | 0 | 851 | 521 |
| Spirit of Yorktown | 8/30/07 | Black | 257 | 4.98 | 8.68 | 2.08 | 44 | 9.93 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 985 | 0 |
| Sea Bird | 8/25/07 | Black | 5.1 | 3.2 | 0 | 0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 11 |
| Sea Lion | 8/26/07 | Grey | 200 | 160 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 0 | 0 | 160 | 140 |
| Contessa | 9/12/07 | Mixed | 32.1 | 9.2 | 7.34 | 8.91 | 4.35 | 1.64 | 0 | 0 | 84.7 | 69.9 |
| Empress of the North | 9/8/07 | Mixed | 42.3 | 16.8 | 2.11 | 0 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 69.2 | 62 | 167 | 112 |
| Empress of the North | 9/15/07 | Mixed | 158 | 4.87 | 22.6 | 10.4 | 3.78 | 3.16 | 72.3 | 70.4 | 242 | 17 |
| MIN | | | 5.10 | 3.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.60 | 1.64 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 15.10 | 0.00 |
| MAX | | | 349.00 | 167.00 | 22.60 | 10.40 | 55.40 | 414.00 | 146.00 | 95.50 | 985.00 | 521.00 |
| MEDIAN | | | 126.00 | 16.80 | 3.85 | 1.31 | 14.30 | 10.00 | 25.90 | 9.20 | 167.00 | 69.90 |

Tables 6 Conventional and Priority Pollutants

| Conventional Pollutants | Method | Reportable Limit (PQL) mg/L |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Ammonia- Total | 350.3 | 0.10 |
| Biochemical Oxygen Demand | 405.1 | 2.0 |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand | 410.4 | 10 |
| Chlorine, residual | SM 4500 | 0.1 |
| Chlorine, free | SM 4500 | 0.1 |
| Alkalinity | SM 2320 B | 2.0 |
| Settable Solids | 160.5 | 0.10 (ml/L) |
| Total Suspended Solids | 160.2 | 4.0 |
| Fecal Coliform | SM 9221E or SM 9222 D | 2 (FC/100 ml) |
| Specific Conductance-Conductivity | 120.1 | 2 ($\mu\text{mhos}/\text{cm}$) |
| Total Organic Carbon | SM 5310 B | 1.0 |
| Oil and Grease | 1664 | 5.0 |
| Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen | EPA various | 1.0 |
| Total Phosphorus | EPA 365.2 | 0.050 |
| pH | 150.1 | 0.10 standard units |
| Priority Pollutants | Method | Reportable Limit (PQL) |
| | | |
| Total Recoverable Metals | | Ug/l |
| Antimony | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Arsenic | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Beryllium | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Cadmium | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Chromium | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Copper | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Lead | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Mercury (Total) | 245.1 | 1.0 |
| Nickel | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Selenium | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Silver | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Thallium | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Zinc | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Dissolved Metals | | |
| Antimony | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Arsenic | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Beryllium | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Cadmium | 200.8 | 0.5 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----|
| Chromium | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Copper | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Lead | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Nickel | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Selenium | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| Silver | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Thallium | 200.8 | 1.0 |
| Zinc | 200.8 | 2.5 |
| VOCs | | |
| 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene | 624 | 2 |
| 1,1-Dichloropropene | 624 | 2.5 |
| 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene | 624 | 2.8 |
| 1,2,3-Trichloropropane | 624 | 2.5 |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene | 624 | 2.8 |
| 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene | 624 | 2.7 |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane | 624 | 10 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 624 | 2 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene | 624 | 2 |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene | 624 | 2 |
| 1,3-Dichloropropane | 624 | 2 |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | 624 | 2 |
| 2,2-Dichloropropane | 624 | 2 |
| 2-Butanone | 624 | 50 |
| 2-Chloroethyl Vinyl Ether | 624 | 10 |
| 2-Chlorotoluene | 624 | 2.1 |
| 2-Hexanone | 624 | 20 |
| 4-Chlorotoluene | 624 | 2 |
| 4-Isopropyltoluene | 624 | 2.8 |
| 4-Methyl-2-Pentanone | 624 | 20 |
| Acetone | 624 | 50 |
| Acrolein | 624 | 100 |
| Acrylonitrile | 624 | 10 |

| VOCs continued | | |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|
| Benzene | 624 | 2 |
| Bromobenzene | 624 | 2 |
| Bromochloromethane | 624 | 2 |
| Bromodichloromethane | 624 | 2 |
| Bromoform | 624 | 2 |
| Bromomethane | 624 | 5 |
| Carbon Disulfide | 624 | 2 |
| Carbon Tetrachloride | 624 | 2 |
| Chlorobenzene | 624 | 2 |
| Chloroethane | 624 | 5 |
| Chloroform | 624 | 2 |
| Chloromethane | 624 | 5 |
| Cis-1,2-Dichloroethene | 624 | 2 |
| Cis-1,3-Dichloropropene | 624 | 2.3 |
| Dibromochloromethane | 624 | 2 |
| Dibromomethane | 624 | 2 |
| Dichlorodifluoromethane | 624 | 5 |
| Ethylbenzene | 624 | 2 |
| Hexachlorobutadiene | 624 | 2 |
| Iodomethane | 624 | 5 |
| Isopropylbenzene | 624 | 2.6 |
| m&p Xylenes | 624 | 2 |
| Methylene Chloride | 624 | 5 |
| Naphthalene | 624 | 2.8 |
| n-Butylbenzene | 624 | 2.8 |
| n-Propylbenzene | 624 | 2 |
| O-Xylene | 624 | 2.3 |
| sec-Butylbenzene | 624 | 2.3 |
| Styrene | 624 | 2.6 |
| tert-Butyl Methyl Ether | 624 | 2 |
| tert-Butylbenzene | 624 | 3.0 |
| Tetrachloroethene | 624 | 2 |
| Toluene | 624 | 2 |
| Trans 1,2-Dichloroethene | 624 | 2 |
| trans-1,3-Dichloropropene | 624 | 2.1 |
| trans-1,4-Dichloro-2 Buten | 624 | 10 |
| Trichloroethene | 624 | 2 |
| Trichlorofluoromethane | 624 | 2 |
| Trichlorotrifluoroethane | 624 | 2 |

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Vinyl Acetate | 624 | 5 |
| Vinyl Chloride | 624 | 2 |
| BNAs | | |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene | 625 | 5 |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | 625 | 5 |
| 1,2-Diphenylhydrazine | 625 | 5 |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene | 625 | 5 |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | 625 | 5 |
| 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol | 625 | 5 |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol | 625 | 5 |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol | 625 | 5 |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol | 625 | 25 |
| 2,4-Dinitrophenol | 625 | 100 |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene | 625 | 5 |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene | 625 | 5 |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene | 625 | 10 |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene | 625 | 10 |
| 2-Chlorophenol | 625 | 5 |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene | 625 | 5 |
| 2-Methylphenol | 625 | 5 |
| 2-Nitroaniline | 625 | 100 |
| 2-Nitrophenol | 625 | 5 |
| 3&4-Methylphenol | 625 | 5 |
| 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine | 625 | 20 |
| 3-Nitroaniline | 625 | 50 |
| 4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol | 625 | 25 |
| 4-Bromophenyl Phenyl ether | 625 | 5 |
| 4-chloro-3-methylphenol | 625 | 5 |
| 4-Chloroaniline | 625 | 5 |
| 4-Chlorophenyl methylsulfone | 625 | 20 |
| 4-Chlorophenyl Phenyl ether | 625 | 5 |
| 4-Nitroaniline | 625 | 50 |
| 4-Nitrophenol | 625 | 100 |
| Acenaphthene | 625 | 5 |
| Acenaphthylene | 625 | 5 |
| Anthracene | 625 | 5 |
| Benzidine | 625 | 200 |
| Benzo (A) Anthracene | 625 | 5 |
| Benzo (A) Pyrene | 625 | 5 |
| Benzo (B) Fluoranthene | 625 | 5 |

| BNAs continued | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Benzo (g,h,i) Perylene | 625 | 5 |
| Benzo (K) Fluoranthene | 625 | 5 |
| Benzoic Acid | 625 | 130 |
| Benzyl Alcohol | 625 | 10 |
| Bis (2-Chloroethoxy) methane | 625 | 5 |
| Bis (2-chloroethyl) ether | 625 | 5 |
| Bis (2-Chloroisopropyl) ether | 625 | 5 |
| Bis (2-Ethylhexyl) Phthalate | 625 | 2.5 |
| Butyl Benzyl Phthalate | 625 | 5 |
| Chrysene | 625 | 5 |
| Dibenzo (a,h) Anthracene | 625 | 5 |
| Dibenzofuran | 625 | 5 |
| Diethyl Phthalate | 625 | 5 |
| Dimethyl Phthalate | 625 | 5 |
| Di-N-Butyl Phthalate | 625 | 5 |
| Di-N-Octyl Phthalate | 625 | 5 |
| Fluoranthene | 625 | 5 |
| Fluorene | 625 | 5 |
| Hexachlorobenzene | 625 | 5 |
| Hexachlorobutadiene | 625 | 5 |
| Hexachlorocyclopentadiene | 625 | 10 |
| Hexachloroethane | 625 | 5 |
| Indeno (1,2,3-CD) Pyrene | 625 | 5 |
| Isophorone | 625 | 5 |
| Naphthalene | 625 | 10 |
| Nitrobenzene | 625 | 5 |
| N-Nitrosodimethylamine | 625 | 5 |
| N-Nitrosodi-N-Propylamine | 625 | 5 |
| N-Nitrosodiphenylamine | 625 | 10 |
| Pentachlorophenol | 625 | 5 |
| Phenanthrene | 625 | 5 |
| Phenol | 625 | 5 |
| Pyrene | 625 | 5 |